

$$\left(\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{7}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{5}{3}x - \frac{1}{4}\right)^2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow \left(\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{7} - \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}\right) \left(\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{7} + \frac{5}{3}x - \frac{1}{4}\right) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \left(-\frac{11}{12}x + \frac{3}{28}\right) \left(\frac{29}{12}x - \frac{11}{28}\right) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{3}{28} \times \frac{12^3}{7} \quad \text{ou} \quad x = \frac{11}{28} \times \frac{12^3}{29}$$

$$29 = 20 - 1$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{9}{77} \quad \text{ou} \quad x = \frac{33}{203}$$

$$\frac{3x-5}{x-1} = 8 \Leftrightarrow \frac{3x-5}{x-1} - \frac{8x-8}{x-1} = 0$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{3x-5-8x+8}{x-1} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{-5x+3}{x-1} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -5x+3=0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$S = \left\{ \frac{3}{5} \right\}$$

$$\frac{5x-1}{6} - \frac{7x-8}{5} \leq \frac{8x}{15} \Leftrightarrow \frac{25x(-5)}{30} - \frac{42x(-6)}{30} - \frac{16x}{30} \leq 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -33x + 43 \leq 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \geq \frac{43}{33}$$

$$S = \left[\frac{43}{33}; +\infty \right[$$

$$\frac{8x-4}{2x+3} = \frac{2x+3}{8x-4}$$

$$\text{Df} = \mathbb{R} \setminus \left\{ -\frac{3}{2}; \frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{(8x-4)^2 - (2x+3)^2}{(2x+3)(8x-4)} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{(6x-7)(10x-1)}{(2x+3)(8x-4)} = 0$$

$$\text{Donc } S = \left\{ \frac{7}{6}; \frac{1}{10} \right\}$$

$$4 \frac{x}{5} - \frac{1}{7} < \frac{8x}{3}$$

$\times 21$
 $\times 15$
 $\times 35$

$$\Leftrightarrow 84x - 15 < 280$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 84x < 295$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x < \frac{295}{84}$$

donc

$$S =] - \infty ; \frac{295}{84} [$$

$$3 \times 7 \times 5 = 105$$

$$\frac{5x-2}{5} - \frac{3x+9}{7} = -3x$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{35x - 14}{35} - \frac{15x + 45}{35} = \frac{-105x}{35}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{35x}_{-14} - \underbrace{15x}_{-45} + 105x = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 125x = 59$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x = \frac{59}{125}$$

Donc

$$S = \left\{ \frac{59}{125} \right\}$$

$$(3x-1)(x-9) + \frac{x^2-81}{x^2-9^2} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (3x-1)(x-9) + (x-9)(x+9) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-9)[3x-1+x+9] = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x-9)(4x+8) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x-9=0 \quad \text{ou} \quad 4x+8=0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x=9 \quad \text{ou} \quad x=-2$$

~~Donc~~ $S = \{9; -2\}$

II/ Soit un triangle A, B, C

Soient les points M et N tels que $4\vec{AM} - 5\vec{MB} = \vec{0}$ et $9\vec{BN} + 4\vec{AB} - 5\vec{BC} = \vec{0}$

Prouver que $(MN) \parallel (BC)$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{MN} &= \vec{MB} + \vec{BN} \\ &= \frac{4}{5}\vec{AM} - \frac{4}{5}\vec{AB} + \frac{5}{9}\vec{BC} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}\vec{BC} ? \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4\vec{AM} - 5\vec{MB} = \vec{0} &\Leftrightarrow 4\vec{AM} + 5\vec{BM} = \vec{0} \\ &\Leftrightarrow 4\vec{AM} + 5(\vec{BA} + \vec{AM}) = \vec{0} \\ &\Leftrightarrow 4\vec{AM} + 5\vec{BA} + 5\vec{AM} = \vec{0} \\ &\Leftrightarrow 9\vec{AM} = 5\vec{AB} \quad (1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 9\vec{BN} + 4\vec{AB} - 5\vec{BC} = \vec{0} &\Leftrightarrow 9(\vec{BA} + \vec{AN}) + 4\vec{AB} - 5(\vec{BA} + \vec{AC}) = \vec{0} \\ &\Leftrightarrow 9\vec{AN} = 5\vec{AC} \quad (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) - (2) &\Leftrightarrow 9(\vec{AN} - \vec{AC}) = 5(\vec{AB} - \vec{AC}) \\ &\Leftrightarrow 9(\vec{AN} + \vec{NA}) = 5(\vec{AB} + \vec{CA}) \\ &\Leftrightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} 9\vec{AN} &= 5\vec{AB} \\ 9\vec{NA} &= 5\vec{CA} \end{aligned} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

d'où \vec{AN} et \vec{CB} colinéaires

